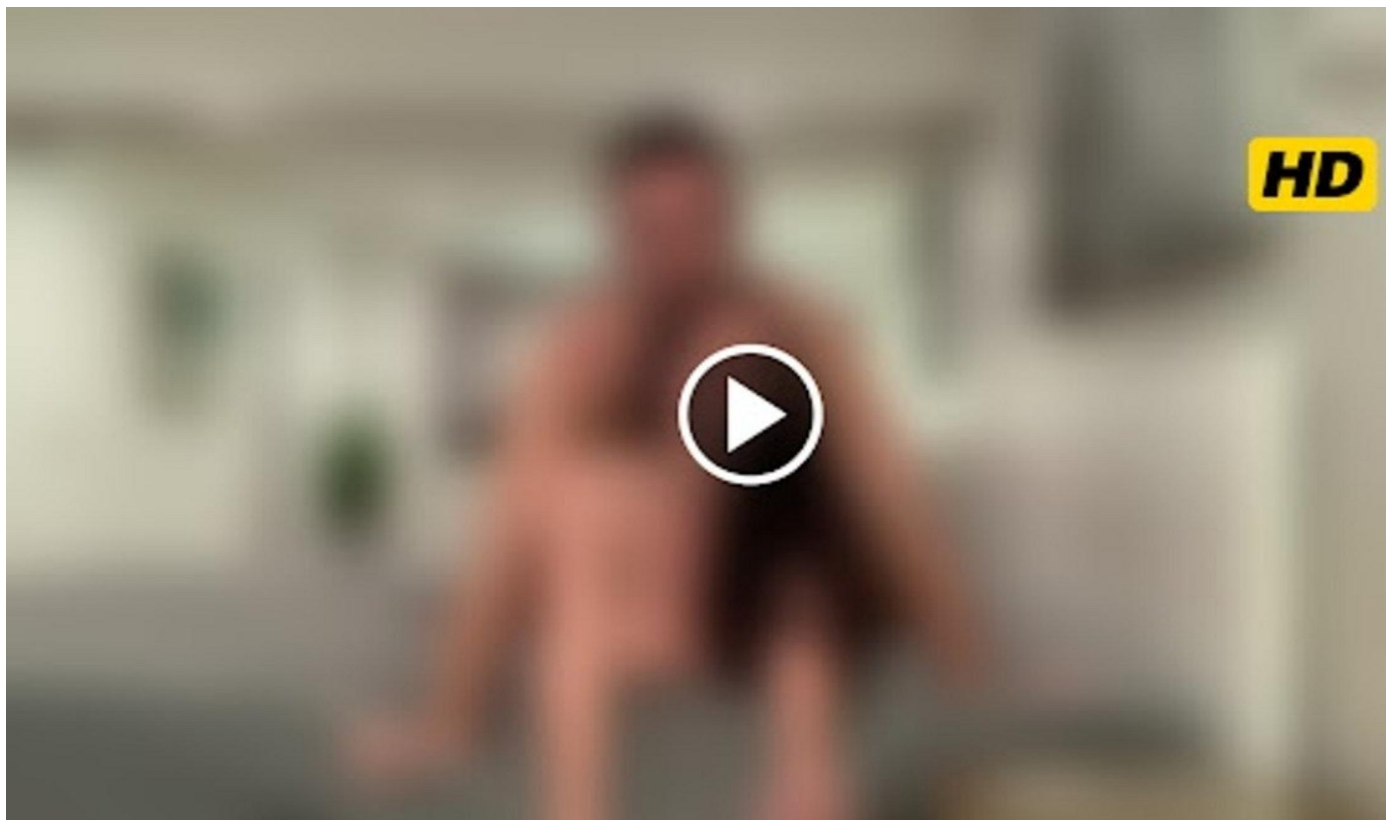


(Original Clip (18)+-19 minutes 34 seconds viral Indian mms porn X.X.X videos

[LAST UPDATED: December 12, 2025]

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