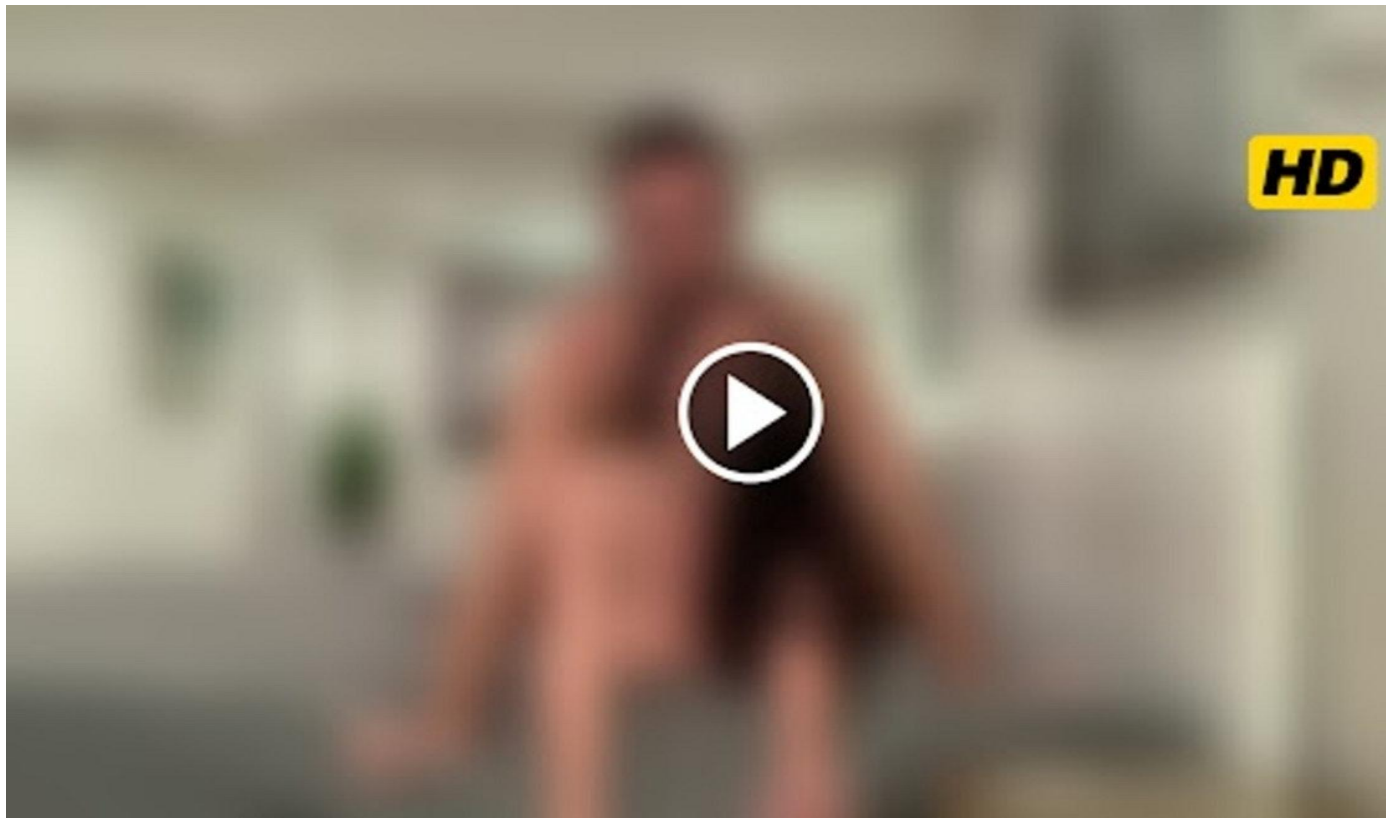


(Original Clip (18)+-40 minutes 34 seconds viral video original link

[LAST UPDATED: December 12, 2025]

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