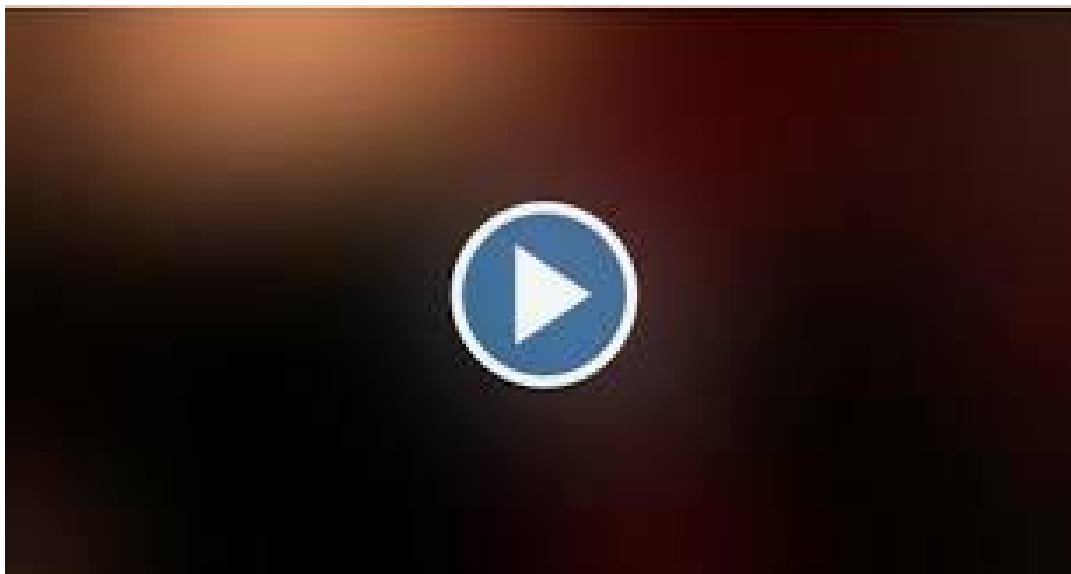


++Bhojpuri Actress Kajal Kumari Viral Video Viral Memes Video Clips

[LAST UPDATED: December 20, 2025]

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